

TwentyFour Income Fund

This Commentary is a marketing communication for professional UK investors only

Fund Commentary | 28 November 2025

Market Commentary

- **Summary:** Despite an unsettled start, November proved to be a positive month for credit markets, as talks surrounding a Ukraine peace agreement and the balanced reception of the UK Budget supported sentiment. The European asset-backed security (ABS) market recorded €12bn of new issuance, complimented by €9bn of collateralised loan obligation (CLO) refinancing. This brought the year-to-date new issuance total to €153bn - a post-Global Financial Crisis record and net market size growth of €72bn. Secondary supply was moderately higher month on month, as investors looked at rotations into primary ABS transactions. Generally, demand for mezzanine tranches continued to outpace supply, which facilitated a secondary tightening of 10 basis points (bp) during the month. In the CLO market, supply was more limited, and despite a tightening bias across tranches, tiering has become more prominent between platforms, as the loan market has continued to price in elevated idiosyncratic events.
- **ABS:** Although volumes were seasonably lower in November, there was a healthy and notably diverse level of issuance in ABS markets during the month. A number of Spanish reperforming mortgage transactions were printed during the month, with pricing evidencing a clear tiering of collateral quality, of up to 15bp on the senior tranche, although healthy coverage signalled support for the segment. At the tighter end, a large transaction backed by Santander mortgages printed at Euribor +95bp. In line with most of this year, issuance volumes backed by automotive and consumer collateral were significant, although they remained well digested by market participants. Notably, there was the first public placement of mezzanine tranches from the CaixaBank consumer platform. This was well received by investors, with the single-B tranche pricing at Euribor +4.65%, 50bp inside of initial guidance. Sparse issuance is anticipated into the end of this year and a busy start to 2026 is expected.
- CLO: November was a dynamic month for CLO markets. The pace of supply across global CLO markets continued, especially resets from Europe. In the European CLO market, €12bn of new issuance was recorded, including €8.5bn of refinancing and resets. European CLO issuance so far in 2025 has reached a record high of €117bn, including €62bn of refinancings and resets, topping the previous record set in 2021. Similarly, US markets absorbed \$42bn of supply, with \$22bn attributed to refinancing and resets. Spread

momentum was positive in the market, particularly for European BB bonds, which allowed new issue spreads to rally by 20bp to Euribor +5.3% by the end of the month. Primary spreads for AAAs were firm at 130bps, and there appears to be space for a rally given expected regulatory changes. The divergence in pricing between performing credits and perceived weaker names continues in the European loan market. The share of loans trading below a cash price of 80 is still elevated, indicating market concern around default risk and liquidity in weaker names, but the average net asset value of CLO equity is increasing as a result of a broad recovery in the loan market. Leveraged loans ended the month up 0.4 points in Europe.

Portfolio Commentary

• November was an active month for the Fund. The portfolio managers (PMs) have continued to build on the CLO equity investments, including at the warehouse stage, providing further income and investment security for the Fund. To compliment this, the PMs continued to allocate to BB CLOs, at spreads of 600bp over Euribor, as they preferred a blend of BB and equity over single-B. Outside of CLOs, the PMs added to B rated Spanish consumer bonds from well-established issuers at a yield of Euribor +5%. The Fund remains in a flexible position, and the PMs expect the pipeline, particularly in the CLO and significant risk transfer market, to continue in the first weeks of December, opening interesting investment opportunities into the end of the year.

Market Outlook and Strategy

As the end of the year approaches, new issue supply is expected to pause, leaving the supply-demand technical in place. The PMs are positive about UK and European consumers and large corporates. However, they remain cautious about smaller or newer lenders and those that focus on lower-income borrowers, as collateral could underperform amid weakening economic data and continuing fiscal pressures. The PMs expect a very busy start to 2026 as lenders increase the use of securitisation for funding and capital purposes. In investment grade, the team continues to see the best value in AAA and BBB CLOs. In the high yield market, pockets of value remain in the BB CLO market, but credit curves have compressed, particularly in the consumer ABS market. With no obvious catalyst for volatility into the end of the year, given that the UK Budget is now in the rear-view mirror, healthy carry should support securitised products into 2026.

					Annualised				
Cumulative Performance	1m	3m	6m	1y	Зу	5y	10y	Since Inception*	
NAV per share inc. dividends	0.85%	1.81%	5.22%	10.21%	16.02%	8.93%	7.37%	8.11%	

Discrete Performance	YTD	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
NAV per share inc. dividends	9.14%	16.92%	20.40%	-8.84%	7.85%	5.97%	5.04%	2.39%	13.51%	4.28%	-0.12%

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The performance figures shown are in GBP on a mid-to-mid basis inclusive of net reinvested income and net of all fund expenses. Performance data does not take into account any commissions and costs charged when shares of the fund are issued and redeemed. The value of an investment and the income from it can fall as well as rise as a result of market and currency fluctuations and you may not get back the amount originally invested. *Inception date: 06/03/2013.

Key risks

- · Limited participation in the potential of single securities
- Investments in foreign currencies are subject to currency fluctuations
- Success of single security analysis and active management cannot be guaranteed
- It cannot be guaranteed that the investor will recover the capital invested
- The structure of ABS/MBS and the pools backing them might not be transparent which exposes the fund to additional credit and prepayment risks (extension or contraction risks) depending on which tranche of ABS/MBS is purchased by the Fund
- The Fund has the ability to use derivatives, including but not limited to FX forwards, for hedging and EPM purposes only. This may magnify gains or losses

- Typically, sub-investment grade securities will have a higher risk of default, and are generally considered to be more illiquid than investment grade securities
- The Fund's investments may be subject to sustainability risks. The
 sustainability risks that the fund may be subject to are likely to have
 an immaterial impact on the value of the Fund's investments in the
 medium to long term due to the mitigating nature of the Fund's ESG
 approach
- The Fund's performance may be positively or negatively affected by its sustainability strategy
- The ability to meet social or environmental objectives might be affected by incomplete or inaccurate data from third-party providers
- Information on how environmental and social objectives are achieved and how sustainability risks are managed in this fund may be obtained from twentyfouram.com/responsible-investment

Further Information



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Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current or future performance. Performance data does not take into account any commissions and costs charged when shares of the fund are issued and redeemed, if applicable. The return of the fund may go down as well as up, e.g. due to changes in rates of exchange between currencies. The value of the money invested in the fund can increase or decrease and there is no guarantee that all or part of your invested capital can be redeemed. The Fund is not managed in reference to any benchmark index.

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